Dual 40W Audio Power Amplifier with Mute



The stereo audio amplifier project shown here is capable of delivering typically 40W per channel continuous average output power into an 8Ω load with less than 0.1% (THD+N). The project is built using an LM4766 chip from Texas Instruments, The performance of the LM4766, utilizing its Self-Peak Instantaneous Temperature (°Ke) (Spike) Protection Circuitry, places it in a class above discrete and hybrid amplifiers by providing an inherently, dynamically protected Safe Operating Area (SOA). Spike Protection means that these parts are safeguarded at the output against overvoltage, undervoltage, overloads, including thermal runaway and instantaneous temperature peaks. Each amplifier within the LM4766 has an independent smooth transition fade-in/out mute that minimizes output pops. The IC's extremely low noise floor at $2\mu V$ and its extremely low THD+N value of 0.06% at the rated power make the LM4766 optimum for high-end stereo TVs or mini-component systems.

Inductor L1 and L2

L1 and L2 Inductors: wind 20 turns around resistors R13 and R14 with 1 mm Enameled Copper Wire.

Heatsink

• It is advisable to use a large-size heatsink with a fan for IC, refer to the datasheet of LM4066 for heatsink calculation..

Volume Control - Potentiometer

• Use Shielded wire for a 10K potentiometer to avoid unusual noise.

Connections

- Screw Terminal Connector LS1: Speaker Connection Left Channel
- Screw Terminal Connector LS2: Speaker Connection Right Channel
- Screw Terminal CN6: Power Supply Input Maximum Dual 32V DC (+/-32V DC)
- Screw Terminal CN2: Audio Signal Input Left
- Screw Terminal CN4: Audio Signal Input Right Channel
- 3 Pin Header Connector CN1: 10K Ohms Trimmer Potentiometer Volume Control Left Channel
- 3 Pin Header Connector CN5: 10K Ohms Trimmer Potentiometer Volume Control Right Channel
- Switch 2 Slide Switch: Mute Function
- LED1 and LED 2: Power LEDs

Features

- Power Supply +/-30V DC for 40W Output,
 Power Supply Range Dual 10V to 32V DC (+/-10V to +/-32V) @ 4Amps
- Load 8 Ohms Speaker
- Quiet Fade-In/Out Mute Switch
- THD+N at 1kHz at 2 x 40W Continuous

Average Output Power Into $8\Omega \, 0.1\%$ (Max)

- Frequency Response 20 to 20Khz
- Input Level Signal 1V Peak to Peak
- Input Impedance 47K Ohms
- Gain 21
- PCB Dimensions 93.35 x 81.92 mm











Mute Function

Slide Switch 2 is provided to apply mute operations. The muting function of the LM4766 allows the user to mute the music going into the amplifier by drawing more than 0.5mA out of each mute pin on the device.

UNDER-VOLTAGE PROTECTION

Upon system power-up, the under-voltage protection circuitry allows the power supplies and their corresponding capacitors to come up close to their full values before turning on the LM4766 such that no DC output spikes occur. Upon turn-off, the output of the LM4766 is brought to ground before the power supplies such that no transients occur at power-down.

OVER-VOLTAGE PROTECTION

The LM4766 contains over-voltage protection circuitry that limits the output current to approximately 4.0APK while also providing voltage clamping, though not through internal clamping diodes. The clamping effect is quite the same, however, the output transistors are designed to work alternately by sinking large current spikes.

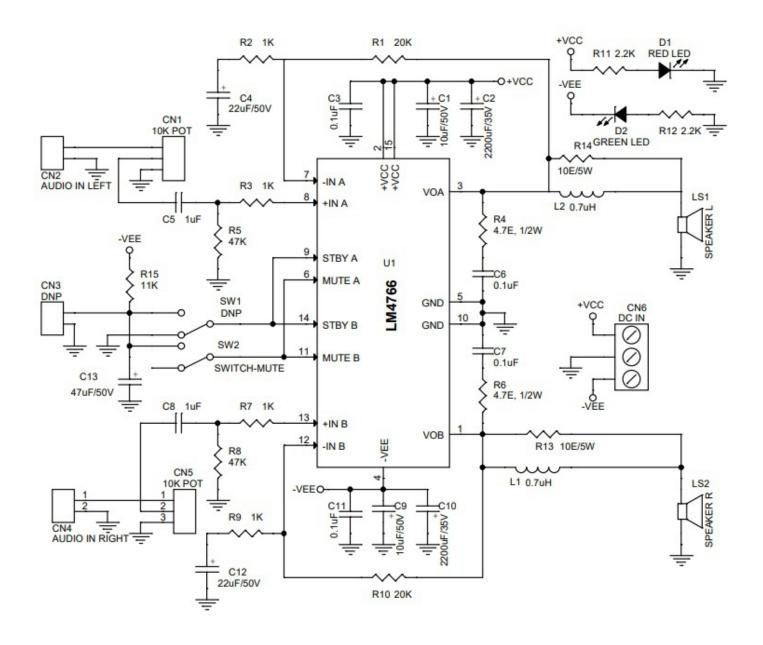
THERMAL PROTECTION

The LM4766 has a sophisticated thermal protection scheme to prevent long-term thermal stress of the device. When the temperature on the die reaches 165°C, the LM4766 shuts down. It starts operating again when the die temperature drops to about 155°C, but if the temperature again begins to rise, shutdown will occur again at 165°C. Therefore, the device is allowed to heat up to a relatively high temperature if the fault condition is temporary, but a sustained fault will cause the device to cycle in a Schmitt Trigger fashion between the thermal shutdown temperature limits of 165°C and 155°C. This greatly reduces the stress imposed on the IC by thermal cycling, which in turn improves its reliability under sustained fault conditions. Since the die temperature is directly dependent upon the heat sink used, the heat sink should be chosen such that thermal shutdown will not be reached during normal operation. Using the best heat sink possible within the cost and space constraints of the system will improve the long-term reliability of any power semiconductor device.





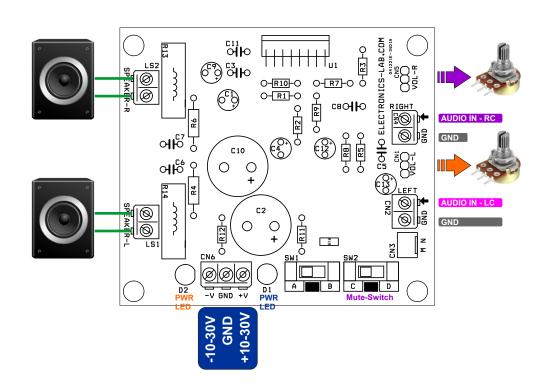


















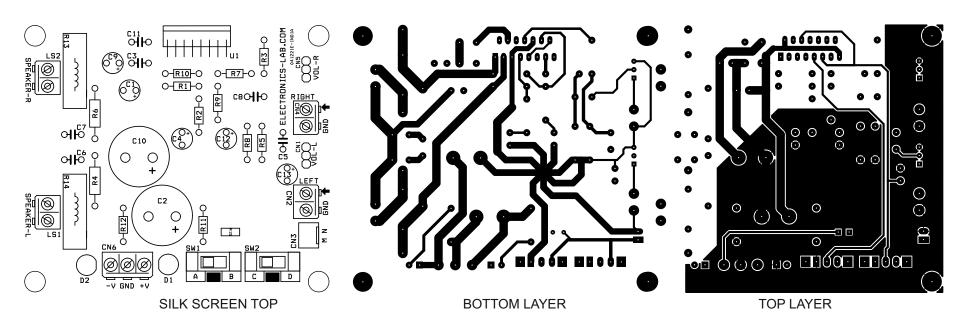
BOM						
NO	QNTY.	REF.	DESC.	MANUFACTURER	SUPPLIER	SUPPLIER PART NO
1	2	CN1,CN5	3 PIN MALE HEADER PITCH 2.54MM	WURTH	DIGIKEY	732-5316-ND
2	1	CN2	2 PIN SCREW TERMINAL PITCH 5.08MM	PHOENIX	DIGIKEY	277-1247-ND
3	2	SW1,CN3	DNP			DO NOT INSTALL
4	1	CN4	2 PIN SCREW TERMINAL PITCH 5.08MM	PHOENIX	DIGIKEY	277-1247-ND
5	1	CN6	3 PIN SCREW TERMINAL PITCH 5.08MM	PHOENIX	DIGIKEY	277-1248-ND
6	2	C1,C9	10uF/50V ELECTROLYTIC	NICHICON	DIGIKEY	493-11003-1-ND
7	2	C2,C10	2200uF/35V ELECTROLYTIC	RUBYCON	DIGIKEY	1189-2253-ND
8	4	C3,C6,C7,C11	0.1uF/63V	VISHAY	DIGIKEY	BFC237016104-ND
9	2	C4,C12	22uF/50V ELECTROLYTIC	RUBYCON	DIGIKEY	1189-3766-1-ND
10	2	C5,C8	1uF/63V	VISHAY	DIGIKEY	BC5096CT-ND
11	1	C13	47uF/50V ELECTROLYTIC	RUBYCON	DIGIKEY	1189-3770-1-ND
12	1	D1	RED LED 5MM	EVERLIGHT	DIGIKEY	EALP05RDHRA2-ND
13	1	D2	GREEN LED 5MM	WURTH	DIGIKEY	732-5017-ND
14	1	LS1	2 PIN SCREW TERMINAL PITCH 5.08MM	PHOENIX	DIGIKEY	277-1247-ND
15	1	LS2	2 PIN SCREW TERMINAL PITCH 5.08MM	PHOENIX	DIGIKEY	277-1247-ND
16	2	L1,L2	1MM ENAMELED COPPER	BELDEN	DIGIKEY	BEL1977-ND
17	2	R1,R10	20K 1% 1/4W THT	YAGEO/STAKEPOLE	DIGIKEY	
18	4	R2,R3,R7,R9	1K 5% 1/4W THT	YAGEO/STAKEPOLE	DIGIKEY	
19	2	R4,R6	4.7E, 5% 1/2W THT	VISHAY	DIGIKEY	56-SFR25H0004708JA500CT-ND
20	2	R5,R8	47K 5% 1/4W THT	YAGEO/STAKEPOLE	DIGIKEY	
21	2	R11,R12	2.2K 5% 1/4W THT	YAGEO/STAKEPOLE	DIGIKEY	
22	2	R13,R14	10E/5W WIREWOUND THT	VISHAY DALE	DIGIKEY	RSC-10RTR-ND
23	1	R15	11K 1% SMD SIZE 1206	YAGEO	DIGIKEY	
24	1	SW2	SWITCH-MUTE SLIDE SWITCH	E-SWITCH	DIGIKEY	EG1917-ND
25	1	U1	LM4766	TI	MOUSER	926-LM4766T/NOPB
26	2	POT	10K POTENTIOMETER	TT ELECTRONICS	DIGIKEY	987-1718-ND
27	2	WIRE	2 CORE SHIELDED WIRE FOR POT	BELDEN	DIGIKEY	BEL1308-50-ND











PCB DIMENSIONS 93.35MM X 81.92MM





