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Open Source Hardware Projects

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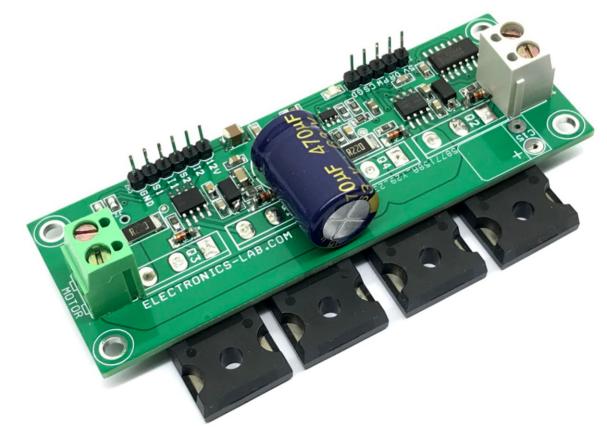
MOTOR CONTROL H-Bridge for High Power Brushed DC Motor with Current Sense



This H-bridge board is an easy-to-use brushed DC motor driver that can handle large-size motors such as wheelchair motors, and winch motors. An H-bridge is an electronic circuit that switches the polarity of a voltage applied to a load. The circuit is built using 4 x N-Channel MOSFETs, gate driver IR2104, and a logic circuit. The direction of rotation is dependent upon the polarity of the applied voltage. If you reverse the voltage, the direction of rotation reverses.

FEATURES

- Power Supply Motor 12V to 50V DC
- Load Up to 10Amp Continues Tested, Maximum 20A
- Gate Driver Power Supply 12V to 15V
- Logic/Current Sense Power Supply 5V
- PWM Frequency Up to 20Khz
- PWM Duty Cycle Input 95% to 5%
- On Board Current Circuit
- On Board Power LED (Gate Driver)
- 4 x 3MM Mounting Holes
- PCB Dimensions 91.92 X 32.70MM



PWM and Direction Control

The project requires 2 signals to control the DC motor, a PWM for speed control and a DIR signal for direction control. The project is tested with a frequency up to 20KHz and a PWM duty cycle 95% to 5%. Both logic signals are TTL 5V compatible.

CN4: All Inputs are TTL 5V

- Pin15V DC for U3 Chip
- Pin 2 Direction High or Low
- Pin 3 PWM Duty Cycle 95% to 5% Frequency up to 20Khz
- Pin 4 Current Sense Output
- Pin5GND

Direct Gate Driver Control: Shutdown, PWM/Logic

The project also can be controlled with direct logic signals applied to Gate driver chip IR2104, use connector CN2 for inputs, and don't populate the U3 chip in this case.

CN2 Input Signals: All Input Signals are TTL 5V

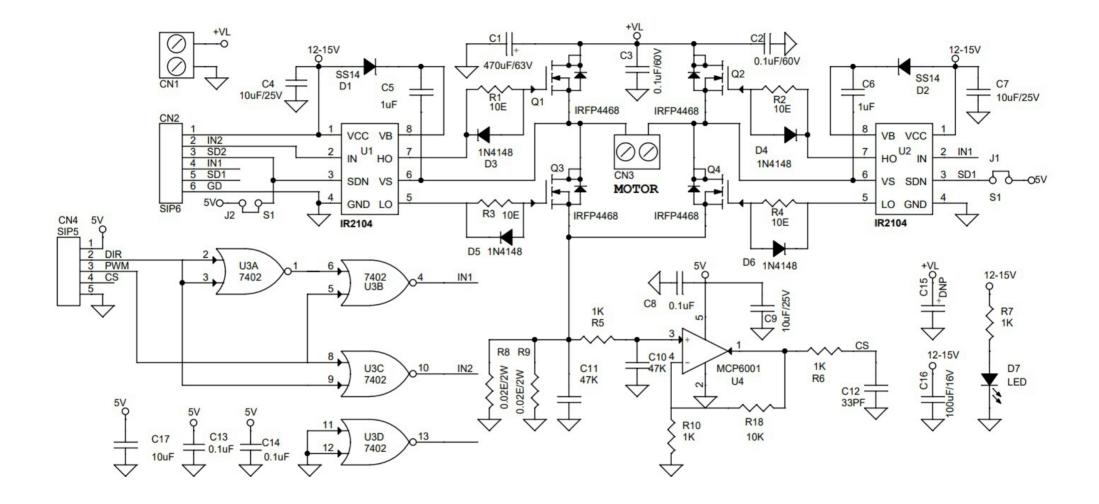
- Pin1 = VCC12V Power for Gate Driver
- Pin 2 = IN2 PWM/Logic Input
- Pin 3 = Shutdown 2 (TTL Logic High=Enable)
- Pin 4 = IN1 PWM/Logic Input
- Pin 5 = Shutdown1 (TTL Logic High=Enable)
- Pin6=GND

Current Sense

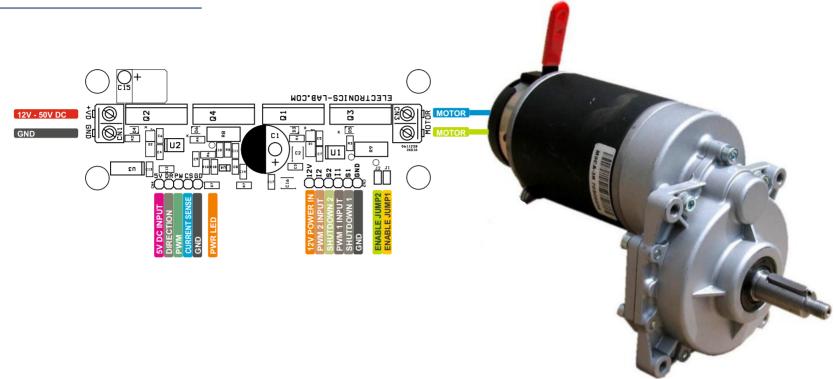
An optional current sense circuit can be used if required. The current sense circuit is built using OPAMP U4, which measures the current across shunt resistors R8 and R9 and provides current feedback at CN4 Pin 4. This signal can be used to detect the current flow, over current conditions etc. Current sense Output approx. 0.1V/A

Note1: If current sense circuit not required don't install following components: R5, R10, R18, R6, C12, C10, C11 and U4, Replace R8 and R9 with 0 Ohm. Note:2: Project can handle higher voltage and current, choose appropriate MOSFETS, , it is important to replace capacitor C1, C2, C3 and C15 with required voltage capacity.

Schematic



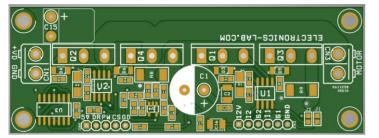
Connections

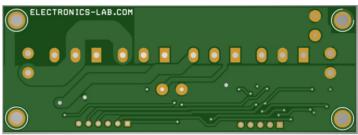


CONNECTIONS:

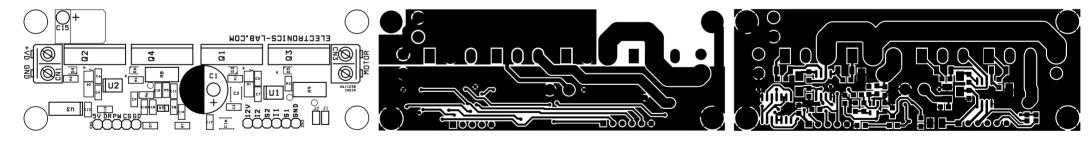
- Cn1: Pin 1 = Motor Power Supply 12V to 50V DC, Pin 2 GND
- CN2: Pin 1 = Power for Gate driver 12 to 15V, Pin 2 IN2, Pin 3 Shutdown 3, Pin 4 IN1, Pin 5 = Shutdown 1, Pin 6 = GND
- CN3: Pin 1 = Motor, Pin 2 Motor
- CN4: Pin 1 = 5V DC for U3 and Current Sense Circuit, Pin 2 = Direction Input TTL5V (High/Low), Pin 3 = PWM Input Duty Cycle 95% to 5%, Pin 4 = Current Sense Output, Pin 5 = GND
- Jumper J1: Enable/Disable U2 (Jumper Closed = Enable)
- Jumper J2: Enable/Disable U1 (Jumper Closed = Enable)
- D7: Power LED

PCB









SILK SCREEN TOP

BOTTOM LAYER

TOP LAYER

PCB DIMENSIONS 91.92 X 32.70MM

Parts List

BOM						
NO.	QNTY.	REF.	DESC.	MANUFACTURER	SUPPLIER	SUPPLIER PART NO
1	2	CN1,CN3	2 PIN SCREW TERMINAL PITCH 5.08MM	PHOENIX	DIGIKEY	277-1247-ND
2	1	CN2	6 PIN MALE HEADER PITCH 2.54MM	WURTH	DIGIKEY	732-5319-ND
3	1	CN4	5 PIN MALE HEADER PITCH 2.54MM	WURTH	DIGIKEY	732-5318-ND
4	1	C1	470uF/63V ELECTROLYTIC	PANASONIC	DIGIKEY	P10352-ND
5	3	C8,C13,C14	0.1uF/50V CERAMIC SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
6	2	C2,C3	0.1uF/60V CERAMIC SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
7	4	C4,C7,C9,C17	10uF/25V	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
8	2	C5,C6	1uF/25V CERAMIC SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
11	2	C10,C11	47KPF CERAMIC SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
12	1	C12	33PF/50V CERAMIC SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
13	1	C15	DNP			
14	1	C16	100uF/16V CERAMIC SMD SIZE 1210	TAIYO YUDEN	DIGIKEY	587-5426-2-ND
16	2	D1,D2	SS14	TAIWAN SEMI	MOUSER	821-SS14M2G
17	4	D3,D4,D5,D6	1N4148	VISHAY	MOUSER	78-1N4148WS-E3-18
18	1	D7	LED SMD SIZE 0805	475-1278-1-ND	DIGIKEY	OSRAM
19	2	J1,J2	SOLDER JUMPER ON PCB			
20	4	Q1,Q2,Q3,Q4	IRFP4468 TO247	INFINEON	DIGIKEY	IRFP4468PBF
21	4	R1,R2,R3,R4	10E 5% SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
22	4	R5,R6,R7,R10	1K 5% SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
23	2	R8,R9	0.02E/2W		DIGIKEY	
24	1	R18	10K 5% SMD SIZE 0805	YAGEO/MURATA	DIGIKEY	
25	2	U1,U2	IR2104 SOIC8	INFINEON	MOUSER	942-IR2104STRPBF
26	1	U3	SN7402 SOIC14	TI	DIGIKEY	296-1188-1-ND
27	1	U4	MCP6001 SOT23-5	MICROCHIP	DIGIKEY	MCP6001UT-I/OTCT-ND

Notes



APP

Android App

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from ideas to boards

